

Appendix A: Documented Enforcement Cases

The following 51 cases were assembled from agency press releases and local news reports quoting agencies, each documenting an enforcement action publicly tied to a community concern, complaint, or publicly identified community crime problem between 2021 and 2026. Each is coded by the community concern that prompted it, the primary enforcement approach taken, that approach's alignment with evidence-based practice, and the measure of success, if any, the cited source reported.

Case/Year/ Agency/State	Community Concern	Enforcement Response	Evidence Alignment	Reported Success
Case 1¹³⁰ — 2025 San Francisco Police Department California	Drug activity/ open-air markets	Saturation/directed patrol	Broad/reactive	Outputs only
Case 2¹³¹ — 2024 Danbury Police Department Connecticut	Drug activity/ open-air markets	Targeted investigation/ warrant	Focused/evidence- aligned	Outputs only
Case 3¹³² — 2025 Poughkeepsie Police Department New York	Drug activity / open-air markets	Targeted investigation/ warrant	Focused/evidence- aligned	Outputs only
Case 4¹³³ — 2025 Peabody Police Department Massachusetts	Drug activity / open-air markets	Targeted investigation/ warrant	Focused/evidence- aligned	Outputs only
Case 5¹³⁴ — 2026 Meriden Police Department Connecticut	Drug activity / open-air markets	Targeted investigation/ warrant	Focused/evidence- aligned	Outputs only
Case 6¹³⁵ — 2026 Milwaukee Police Department Wisconsin	Gun/violent crime	Hot-spot/focused deterrence	Focused/evidence- aligned	None reported***

130. "Drug Market Agency Coordination Center: Operation Jefferson," San Francisco Police Department, February 2025. <https://www.sanfranciscopolice.org/news/drug-market-agency-coordination-center-operation-jefferson>.

131. Rich Kirby, "Police Nab Danbury Man Accused of Dealing Drugs Throughout City," Patch, June 7, 2024. <https://patch.com/connecticut/danbury/police-nab-danbury-man-accused-dealing-drugs-throughout-city>.

132. Jeff Edwards, "Massive Drug Bust After SWAT Team Executes Search Warrant: Police," Patch, March 17, 2025. <https://patch.com/new-york/midhudsonvalley/massive-drug-bust-after-swat-team-executes-search-warrant-police>.

133. Scott Souza, "Bags of Pills, Drugs, Cash Seized in Peabody Bust," Patch, May 19, 2025. <https://patch.com/massachusetts/peabody/bags-pills-drugs-cash-seized-peabody-bust>.

134. Vincent Salzo, "Convicted Felon Accused Of Selling Drugs Out Of Home In Meriden: Police," Patch, May 28, 2026. <https://patch.com/connecticut/meriden/convicted-felon-accused-selling-drugs-out-home-meriden-police>.

135. Milwaukee Police Department, "Milwaukee Police Launch Summer Guardian 5.0 to Combat Gun Violence with Community Engagement," press release via Urban Milwaukee, May 2026. <https://urbanmilwaukee.com/pressrelease/milwaukee-police-launch-summer-guardian-5-0-to-combat-gun-violence-with-community-engagement>.

Case/Year/ Agency/State	Community Concern	Enforcement Response	Evidence Alignment	Reported Success
Case 7¹³⁶ — 2022 Detroit Police Department (+ U.S. Attorney) Michigan	Gun/violent crime	Hot-spot/focused deterrence	Focused/evidence- aligned	None reported
Case 8¹³⁷ — 2022-2023 Winston-Salem Police Department, Forsyth County Sheriff's Office (+ ATF) North Carolina	Gun/violent crime	Intelligence-/ technology-led	Focused/evidence- aligned	Outputs only
Case 9¹³⁸ — 2026 Indianapolis Metropolitan Police Department Indiana	Street racing/ reckless driving	Saturation/directed patrol	Broad/reactive	Outputs only
Case 10¹³⁹ — 2021 Fresno Police Department California	Street racing/ reckless driving	Saturation/directed patrol	Broad/reactive	Outputs only
Case 11¹⁴⁰ — 2022 Los Angeles Police Department California	Street racing/ reckless driving	Saturation/directed patrol	Broad/reactive	Outputs only
Case 12¹⁴¹ — 2023 Baltimore Police Department Maryland	Illegal dirt bikes/ATVs	Saturation/directed patrol	Broad/reactive	Outputs only

136. "Officials Announce Initiative To Reduce Gun Violence In High Crime Areas Of Detroit," CBS News Detroit, June 7, 2022. <https://www.cbsnews.com/detroit/news/officials-announce-initiative-to-reduce-gun-violence-in-high-crime-areas-of-detroit>.
137. Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives, "Law Enforcement Agencies Announce Outcome of 90-Day Initiative Aimed at Decreasing Violent Crime," U.S. Department of Justice, April 5, 2023. <https://www.atf.gov/news/press-releases/law-enforcement-agencies-announce-outcome-90-day-initiative-aimed-decreasing-violent-crime>.
138. "Indiana police announce crackdown on stunt driving, bust large group of trucks in lot," WKRC, June 10, 2026. <https://local12.com/news/nation-world/indianapolis-police-street-racing-crackdown-10-arrests-8-vehicles-towed-reckless-driving-illegal-stunts-speed-contests-over-100-mph-impd-citywide-enforcement-operation-cincinnati>.
139. Jessica Harrington, "'Get it the hell out of our town': Fresno officials, law enforcement crack down on illegal street racing," ABC30 Fresno, Feb. 24, 2021. <https://abc30.com/fresno-street-racing-police-department-illegal/10364397>.
140. Stephanie Pagones, "Los Angeles reeling from weekend of 'dangerous' street takeovers, racing as police crack down," Fox News, Aug. 30, 2022. <https://www.foxnews.com/us/los-angeles-reeling-weekend-dangerous-street-takeovers-racing-police-crack-down>.
141. "Baltimore Police announce crack down on illegal dirt bike riding," CBS News Baltimore, May 23, 2023. <https://www.cbsnews.com/baltimore/news/baltimore-police-announce-crack-down-on-illegal-dirt-bike-riding>.

Case/Year/ Agency/State	Community Concern	Enforcement Response	Evidence Alignment	Reported Success
Case 13¹⁴² — 2026 Baltimore Police Department Maryland	Illegal dirt bikes/ATVs	Hot-spot/focused deterrence	Focused/evidence- aligned	Outputs only
Case 14¹⁴³ — 2025 San Francisco Police Department California	Illegal dirt bikes/ATVs	Intelligence-/ technology-led	Focused/evidence- aligned	Outputs only
Case 15¹⁴⁴ — 2024 Philadelphia Police Department Pennsylvania	Illegal dirt bikes/ATVs	Saturation/ directed patrol	Broad/reactive	Outputs only
Case 16¹⁴⁵ — 2026 Oakland Police Department California	Illegal dirt bikes/ATVs	Targeted investigation/ warrant	Focused/evidence- aligned	Outputs only
Case 17¹⁴⁶ — 2026 Topeka Police Department Kansas	Illegal dirt bikes/ATVs	Saturation/ directed patrol	Broad/reactive	None reported***
Case 18¹⁴⁷ — 2023-2024 San Ramon Police Department California	Retail theft	Problem-oriented/ data-driven	Focused/evidence- aligned	Outputs only
Case 19¹⁴⁸ — 2026 York County Sheriff's Office Nebraska	Property/agricultural/ package theft	Hot-spot/focused deterrence	Focused/evidence- aligned	None reported***

142. Alexa Dikos, "Baltimore Police seize 11 illegal dirt bikes, ATVs during weekend enforcement operation," Fox45 Baltimore, June 1, 2026. <https://foxbaltimore.com/news/local/baltimore-police-seize-11-illegal-dirt-bikes-atvs-weekend-enforcement-operation>.
143. "SFPD Seizes Dirt Bikes, ATV and Arrests 4 Suspects During Enforcement Operation," San Francisco Police Department, September 2025. <https://www.sanfranciscopolice.org/news/sfpd-seizes-dirt-bikes-atv-and-arrests-4-suspects-during>.
144. Steve Keeley, "ATVs in Philadelphia: Police ramping up enforcement, confiscations of ATVs, dirtbikes," FOX 29 Philadelphia, Feb. 28, 2024. <https://www.fox29.com/news/philadelphia-atv-dirtbike-enforcement-crackdown>.
145. Oakland Police Department, "Illegal ATV and Dirt Bike Activity Leads to Arrests, Weapons Seized," City of Oakland, March 26, 2026. <https://www.oaklandca.gov/News-Releases/Police/Illegal-ATV-and-Dirt-Bike-Activity-Leads-to-Arrests-Weapons-Seized>.
146. Matthew Self, "New signs pop up in Topeka's Oakland area targeting ATV users," KSNT, April 13, 2026. <https://www.ksnt.com/news/local-news/new-signs-pop-up-in-topekas-oakland-area-targeting-atv-users>; Matthew Self, "'Serious safety risks': Police warn of fines for people who use dirt bikes, ATVs on Topeka streets," KSNT, March 30, 2026. <https://www.ksnt.com/news/local-news/police-warn-of-fines-for-people-who-use-dirt-bikes-atvs-on-topeka-streets>.
147. "San Ramon Police Release 2024 Organized Retail Theft Data," Contra Costa News, Jan. 17, 2025. <https://contracosta.news/2025/01/17/san-ramon-police-release-2024-organized-retail-theft-data>.
148. Abigail Carrera, "'We Take These Crimes Personally': Sheriff's Office Cracks Down on Rural Thefts in York County," 10/11 NOW, March 31, 2026. <https://www.1011now.com/2026/03/31/we-take-these-crimes-personally-sheriffs-office-cracks-down-rural-thefts-york-county>.

Case/Year/ Agency/State	Community Concern	Enforcement Response	Evidence Alignment	Reported Success
Case 20¹⁴⁹ — 2026 Tehama County Sheriff's Office California	General/multi-issue patrol	Problem-oriented/ data-driven	Focused/evidence-aligned	Outputs only
Case 21¹⁵⁰ — 2026 Humboldt County Sheriff's Office California	General/multi-issue patrol	Saturation/directed patrol	Broad/reactive	Outputs only
Case 22¹⁵¹ — 2026 Maricopa County Sheriff's Office Arizona	Threats/community safety	Community-oriented/ reassurance	Community/reassurance	Reassurance/perception claim
Case 23¹⁵² — 2025 Atherton Police Department California	Burglary	Hot-spot/focused deterrence	Focused/evidence-aligned	None reported
Case 24¹⁵³ — 2021 Wrentham Police Department Massachusetts	Traffic/speeding	Saturation/directed patrol	Broad/reactive	None reported
Case 25¹⁵⁴ — 2025 Whiteside County Sheriff's Office Illinois	General/multi-issue patrol	Hot-spot/focused deterrence	Focused/evidence-aligned	None reported
Case 26¹⁵⁵ — 2023 Cuyahoga County Sheriff's Office (+ Cleveland Division of Police) Ohio	Gun/violent crime	Saturation/directed patrol	Broad/reactive	None reported

149. Christina Mendez, "Tehama County sheriff adds rural deputy, expands patrols after early success," KRCR, April 8, 2026. <https://krcrtv.com/news/local/tehamacounty-sheriff-adds-rural-deputy-expands-patrols-after-early-success>.

150. "Sheriff's Office Announces Saturation Patrols in Hoopa," Lost Coast Outpost, April 16, 2026. <https://lostcoastoutpost.com/2026/apr/16/sheriffs-office-announces-saturation-patrols-hoopa>.

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152. Arden Margulis, "Atherton Police Urge Stronger Home Security Steps After 3 Thanksgiving Burglaries," The Almanac, Dec. 3, 2025. <https://www.almanacnews.com/atherton/2025/12/03/atherton-police-urge-stronger-home-security-steps-after-3-thanksgiving-burglaries>.

153. David Linton, "Wrentham police create traffic enforcement unit to crack down on scofflaws," The Sun Chronicle, Aug. 16, 2021. https://www.thesunchronicle.com/news/local_news/wrentham-police-create-traffic-enforcement-unit-to-crack-down-on-scofflaws/article_8c046f9c-f494-5ecd-8514-8fb6291425a3.html.

154. Bailey Boesen, "Whiteside County Sheriff's Office says residents can expect to see an increase in patrol units this summer," WREX, June 12, 2025. https://www.wrex.com/news/whiteside-county-sheriffs-office-says-residents-can-expect-to-see-an-increase-in-patrol-units/article_cadf10ad-6359-47af-834b-d9d7ef563b57.html.

155. Cuyahoga County Sheriff's Department, "Cuyahoga County Sheriff's Department to Partner with Cleveland Division of Police to Enhance Downtown Safety Efforts," Cuyahoga County, July 31, 2023. <https://cuyahogacounty.gov/executive/news/press-releases-archive/2023-press-releases/2023/07/31/cuyahoga-county-sheriff-s-department-to-partner-with-cleveland-division-of-police-to-enhance-downtown-safety-efforts>.

Case/Year/ Agency/State	Community Concern	Enforcement Response	Evidence Alignment	Reported Success
Case 27¹⁵⁶ — 2025 Jefferson County Sheriff's Office Kentucky	Quality of life/disorder	Community-oriented/ reassurance	Community/reassurance	None reported
Case 28¹⁵⁷ — 2025 Washoe County Sheriff's Office Nevada	Property/agricultural/ package theft	Problem-oriented/ data-driven	Focused/evidence- aligned	None reported
Case 29¹⁵⁸ — 2025 Portland Police Bureau Oregon	Retail theft	Problem-oriented/ data-driven	Focused/evidence- aligned	Outputs only
Case 30¹⁵⁹ — 2025 Anne Arundel County Police Department (+ Fairfax County, Prince William County, Fairfax City, and Montgomery County Police Departments) Maryland	Retail theft	Intelligence-/ technology-led	Focused/evidence- aligned	Outputs only
Case 31¹⁶⁰ — 2025 New York City Police Department (Quality of Life Division/ Q-Teams) New York	Quality of life/disorder	Problem-oriented/ data-driven	Focused/evidence- aligned	None reported
Case 32¹⁶¹ — 2024-2025 New York City Police Department (Every Block Counts) New York	Gun/violent crime	Hot-spot/focused deterrence	Focused/evidence- aligned	Measured outcomes

156. Roberto Roldan, "Jefferson County Sheriff's Office Provides New Details on Shift to Enforcement," Louisville Public Media, Nov. 3, 2025. <https://www.lpm.org/news/2025-11-03/jefferson-county-sheriffs-office-provides-new-details-on-shift-to-enforcement>.
157. Washoe County Sheriff's Office, "Washoe County Sheriff's Office Seeks Volunteers to Assist in Holiday Package Theft Prevention Operation," Washoe County, Nov. 19, 2025. <https://washoelife.washoecounty.gov/sheriff/washoe-county-sheriffs-office-seeks-volunteers-to-assist-in-holiday-package-theft-prevention-operation>.
158. Portland Police Bureau, "Retail Theft Mission Results in Arrests, Recovery of Stolen Merchandise," City of Portland, June 2, 2025. <https://www.portland.gov/police/news/2025/6/2/retail-theft-mission-results-arrests-recovery-stolen-merchandise>.
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160. New York City Mayor's Office, "Mayor Adams, NYPD Commissioner Tisch Launch New Quality of Life Division to Enhance Public Safety and Community Trust," <https://www.nyc.gov/mayors-office/news/2025/04/mayor-adams-nypd-commissioner-tisch-launch-new-quality-life-division-enhance-public-safety>.
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Case/Year/ Agency/State	Community Concern	Enforcement Response	Evidence Alignment	Reported Success
Case 33¹⁶² — 2025 Raleigh Police Department (Cops on the Block) North Carolina	Community trust/ engagement	Community-oriented/ reassurance	Community/ reassurance	Reassurance/ perception claim
Case 34¹⁶³ — 2025 San Francisco Police Department (Organized Retail Crime Task Force) California	Retail theft	Intelligence-/technology- led	Focused/evidence- aligned	Outputs only
Case 35¹⁶⁴ — 2025 Portland Police Bureau, Multnomah County District Attorney's Office, Multnomah County Sheriff's Office, Gresham Police Department, Port of Portland Police Department, and Transit Police Division (Burglary Task Force) Oregon	Burglary	Targeted investigation/ warrant	Focused/evidence- aligned	Outputs only
Case 36¹⁶⁵ — 2024 Hollywood Police Department Florida	Property/agricultural/ package theft	Targeted investigation/ warrant	Focused/evidence- aligned	Outputs only
Case 37¹⁶⁶ — 2026 Irvine Police Department California	Property/agricultural/ package theft	Intelligence-/ technology-led	Focused/evidence- aligned	Outputs only
Case 38¹⁶⁷ — 2026 San Joaquin County Sheriff's Office California	Street racing/reckless driving	Saturation/directed patrol	Broad/reactive	Outputs only

162. "Community Policing Initiative Strengthens Neighborhood Bonds," City of Raleigh, April 11, 2025. <https://raleighnc.gov/safety/news/community-policing-initiative-strengthens-neighborhood-bonds>.

163. "SFPD Organized Retail Crime Task Force Arrests Prolific Theft Crew 25-156," San Francisco Police Department, Dec. 18, 2025. <https://www.sanfranciscopolice.org/news/sfpd-organized-retail-crime-task-force-arrests-prolific>.

164. Portland Police Bureau, "Burglary Task Force Seeks Information on Case," City of Portland, Dec. 1, 2025. <https://www.portland.gov/police/news/2025/12/1/burglary-task-force-seeks-information-case>.

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Case/Year/ Agency/State	Community Concern	Enforcement Response	Evidence Alignment	Reported Success
Case 39¹⁶⁸ — 2025 Boston Police Department (+ Massachusetts State Police support) Massachusetts	Street racing/reckless driving	Saturation/directed patrol	Broad/reactive	Measured outcomes
Case 40¹⁶⁹ — 2025 Suffolk County Police Department New York	Street racing/reckless driving	Hot-spot/focused deterrence	Focused/evidence-aligned	Outputs only
Case 41¹⁷⁰ — 2026 Seattle Police Department Washington	Gun/violent crime	Hot-spot/focused deterrence	Focused/evidence-aligned	None reported***
Case 42¹⁷¹ — 2023-2024 San Diego Police Department California	Drug activity/open-air markets	Targeted investigation/warrant	Focused/evidence-aligned	Outputs only
Case 43¹⁷² — 2025 Columbus Police Department Georgia	Property/agricultural/package theft	Problem-oriented/data-driven	Focused/evidence-aligned	Outputs only
Case 44¹⁷³ — 2024 Metropolitan Police Department (Washington, D.C.) District of Columbia	Property/agricultural/package theft	Problem-oriented/data-driven	Focused/evidence-aligned	Outputs only
Case 45¹⁷⁴ — 2025-2026 Greenwich Police Department Connecticut	Traffic/speeding	Problem-oriented/data-driven	Focused/evidence-aligned	Measured outcomes

168. Adam Sabes, "Blue state governor vows 'zero tolerance' approach to street takeovers after violent attack on law enforcement," Fox News, Oct. 16, 2025. <https://www.foxnews.com/us/blue-state-governor-vows-zero-tolerance-approach-street-takeovers-after-violent-attack-law-enforcement>.

169. Kephherd Daniel, "129 Summonses, 3 Cars Impounded in Holiday Crackdown: Police," Patch, Dec. 2, 2025. <https://patch.com/new-york/huntington/129-summonses-3-cars-impounded-holiday-crackdown-police>.

170. Tyler Cunnington, "Aurora Avenue residents fed up with shootings, bullets hitting homes; call on city to act," KOMO News, May 24, 2026. <https://komonews.com/news/local/aurora-avenue-residents-fed-up-with-shootings-bullets-hitting-homes-call-on-city-to-act-shooting-seattle-gun-violence-property-safety-children-baby-crime-theft-video-investigation>.

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172. "Columbus Police Arrest 17 in Porch Pirate Operations," WTVM, Dec. 19, 2025. <https://www.wtvm.com/2025/12/19/columbus-police-arrest-17-porch-pirate-operations>.

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Case/Year/ Agency/State	Community Concern	Enforcement Response	Evidence Alignment	Reported Success
Case 46¹⁷⁵ — 2025 Memphis Police Department Tennessee	Traffic/speeding	Saturation/directed patrol	Broad/reactive	None reported
Case 47¹⁷⁶ — 2025 Roseville Police Department Minnesota	Retail theft	Problem-oriented/ data-driven	Focused/evidence- aligned	Outputs only
Case 48¹⁷⁷ — 2025 Louisville Metro Police Department Kentucky	Retail theft	Saturation/directed patrol	Broad/reactive	Outputs only
Case 49¹⁷⁸ — 2025 Phoenix Police Department (+ Grand Canyon University Police Department, Maricopa County Sheriff's Office, and Arizona Department of Public Safety) Arizona	Quality of life/ disorder	Saturation/directed patrol	Broad/reactive	Outputs only
Case 50¹⁷⁹ — 2025 Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department Nevada	Quality of life/ disorder	Targeted investigation/ warrant	Focused/evidence- aligned	Outputs only
Case 51¹⁸⁰ — 2025 Polk County Sheriff's Office Florida	Quality of life/ disorder	Saturation/directed patrol	Focused/evidence- aligned	Outputs only

175. Michaela Redmond, "Local Law Enforcement Agencies Announce Round-the-Clock Initiative to Crack Down on Reckless Driving," Action News 5, April 25, 2025. <https://www.actionnews5.com/2025/04/25/local-law-enforcement-agencies-announce-round-the-clock-initiative-crack-down-reckless-driving>.

176. Kristi Miller, "Roseville Police Arrest 29 in Retail Theft Operation," Yahoo News, March 21, 2025. <https://www.yahoo.com/news/roseville-police-arrest-29-retail-224900459.html>.

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179. "Multiple Arrested and Cited During Sex Trafficking Operations," Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department, Dec. 3, 2025. <https://www.lvmpd.com/Home/Components/News/News/2409/263>.

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